

References	
<b>In-text citations</b>	Use <i>and</i> in in-text citations between authors' names, instead of an ampersand (&). Ex: Arpaci and Kuyu's (2000) research ... (no apostrophe in parenthesis) (Arpaci & Kuyu, 2010, p. 72) (Arpaci, Kuyu, & Huysuz, 2000, pp. 12–13) For details please refer to <i>Basic Citation Formats</i> in the table below
<b>Order of citations</b>	Citations should be arranged in alphabetical order. Ex: (Arpaci, 2013; Arpaci & Kuyu, 2010, p. 15; Karman, 2000, 2004, 2010; Zengin, Warrant, Guner, Aykut, & Karpat, 2013)
<b>Secondary sources</b>	A secondary source (one quoted from another source) should be cited as follows: (Torgerson, 1958, pp. 1–8 as cited in Baykul, 2000)

Basic Citation Formats				
Type of citation	In-text citation	Subsequent in-text citations	First citation in parentheses	Subsequent citations in parentheses
<b>One author</b>	Walker (2007)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)	(Walker, 2007)
<b>Two authors</b>	Walker and Allen (2004)	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)
<b>Three authors</b>	Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (1999)	Bradley et al. (1999)	(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)	(Bradley et al., 1999)
<b>Four authors</b>	Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, and Walsh (2006)	Bradley et al. (2006)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2006)	(Bradley et al., 2006)
<b>Five authors</b>	Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, Walker, and Soo (2008)	Walker et al. (2008)	(Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, Walker, & Soo, 2008)	(Walker et al., 2008)
<b>Six and more authors</b>	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)
<b>Abbreviation of institutions (for commonly used ones)</b>	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD, 2003)	OECD (2003)	(Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development [OECD], 2003)	(OECD, 2003)

Reference Examples	
<b>Books</b>	<p><b>Book in Turkish</b> Balcı, A. (2007). <i>Sosyal bilimlerde araştırma: Yöntem, teknik ve ilkeler</i> [Research in social sciences: Method, style, and principles]. Ankara, Turkey: Pegem Yayıncılık.</p> <p><b>Book Translated into Turkish</b> Morris, C. (2002). <i>Psikolojiyi anlamak</i> [Understanding psychology] (A. Erkuş, A. D. Batgün &amp; B. Ayvaşık, Trans.) Ankara, Turkey: TPD Yayınları.</p> <p><b>Edited Book</b> Bahar, M. (Ed.). (2006). <i>Fen ve teknoloji öğretimi</i> [Teaching science and technology]. Ankara, Turkey: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.</p> <p><b>Turkish Book with Multiple Authors</b> Büyüköztürk, Ş., Çakmak, E. Ç., Akgün, Ö. E., Karadeniz, Ş., &amp; Demirel, F. (2009). <i>Bilimsel araştırma yöntemleri</i> [Scientific research methods]. Ankara, Turkey: Pegem Akademi Yayınları.</p> <p><b>Book in English</b> Bryman, A., &amp; Cramer, D. (1997). <i>Quantitative data analysis with SPSS for Windows: A guide for social scientists</i>. New York, NY: Routledge.</p>
<b>Chapter in a Book</b>	<p><b>Book Chapter in Edited Book</b> Gülgöz, S. (2005). Five factor theory and NEO-PI-R in Turkey. In J. Allik &amp; R. R. McCrae (Eds.), <i>The five-factor model of personality across cultures</i> (pp. 175–196). Dordrecht, Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.</p> <p><b>Book Chapter in an Edited Book in Turkish</b> Uysal, Ş. (1971). Metodoloji açısından Türkiye’de yapılan sosyolojik araştırmalar ve bir örnek köy araştırması [Methodological aspects of sociological research in turkey and a case study in rural area]. In N. H. Fişek (Ed.), <i>Türkiye’de sosyal araştırmaların gelişimi</i> [Development of social studies in Turkey] (pp. 139–151). Ankara, Turkey: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Yayınları.</p>
<b>Periodicals</b>	<p><b>Turkish Article</b> Bursal, M., &amp; Yiğit, N. (2012). Fen ve teknoloji öğretmen adaylarının bilgi iletişim teknolojileri (BİT) kullanımı ve materyal tasarımı öz yeterlik inanışları [Pre-service science and technology teachers’ efficacy beliefs about Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) usage and material design]. <i>Educational Sciences: Theory &amp; Practice</i>, 12, 1073–1088.</p> <p><b>Journal article with DOI</b> Herbst-Damm, K. L., &amp; Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. <i>Health Psychology</i>, 24, 225–229. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225">http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225</a></p> <p><b>Journal article with DOI, more than seven authors</b> Gilbert, D. G., McClarnon, J. F., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L. C., Asgaard, G., ... Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. <i>Nicotine and Tobacco Research</i>, 6, 249–267. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1462220041001676305">http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1462220041001676305</a></p> <p><b>Online Magazine Article</b> Sillick, T. J., &amp; Schutte, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i>, 2(2), 38–48. Retrieved from <a href="http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap">http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap</a></p> <p><b>Advance Online Publication</b> Von Ledebur, S. C. (2007). Optimizing knowledge transfer by new employees in companies. <i>Knowledge Management Research &amp; Practice</i>. Advance online publication. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.kmp.8500141">http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.kmp.8500141</a></p>

## Reference Examples

<b>Doctoral Dissertations and Master's Theses</b>	<p><b>Master's Thesis, from a Commercial Database</b> McNiel, D. S. (2006). <i>Meaning through narrative: A personal narrative discussing growing up with an alcoholic mother</i> (Master's thesis). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 1434728)</p> <p><b>Doctoral Dissertation, from an Institutional Database</b> Adams, R. J. (1973). <i>Building a foundation for evaluation of instruction in higher education and continuing education</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd/">http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd/</a></p> <p><b>Doctoral Dissertation, from the Web</b> Bruckman, A. (1997). <i>MOOSE crossing: Construction, community, and learning in a networked virtual world for kids</i> (Doctoral dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology). Retrieved from <a href="http://www-static.cc.gatech.edu/~asb/thesis/">http://www-static.cc.gatech.edu/~asb/thesis/</a></p> <p><b>Doctoral Dissertation, Abstracted in DAI</b> Appelbaum, L. G. (2005). Three studies of human information processing: Texture amplification, motion representation, and figure-ground segregation. <i>Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B. Sciences and Engineering</i>, 65(10), 5428.</p> <p><b>Doctoral Thesis, from a University outside the United States</b> Carlborn, P. (2000). <i>Carbody and passengers in rail vehicle dynamics</i> (Doctoral dissertation, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden). Retrieved from <a href="http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:kth:diva-3029">http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:kth:diva-3029</a></p> <p><b>Doctoral Dissertations and Master's Theses in Turkish</b> Aydın, F. (2009). <i>İşbirlikli öğrenme yönteminin 10. sınıf coğrafya dersinde başarıya, tutuma ve motivasyona etkileri</i> [Effects of cooperative learning method on the achievement, attitude and motivation at 10th grade geography course] (Doctoral dissertation, Gazi University, Ankara, Turkey). Retrieved from <a href="https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/">https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/</a></p> <p>Karadağ, E. (2009). <i>Eğitim yönetimi ve öğretim yöntemleri ilişkisi kapsamında drama yönteminin değerlendirilmesi</i> [The Evaluation of drama method in the content of education management and education methods relations] (Master's thesis, Yeditepe University, Istanbul, Turkey). Retrieved from <a href="https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/">https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/</a></p>
<b>Meetings and Symposia</b>	<p><b>Symposium</b> Contributor, A. A., Contributor, B. B., Contributor, C. C., &amp; Contributor, D. D. (Year, Month). Title of contribution. In E. E. Chairperson (Chair), <i>Title of symposium</i>. Symposium conducted at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.</p> <p><b>Paper Presentation or Poster Session</b> Presenter, A. A. (Year, Month). <i>Title of paper or poster</i>. Paper or poster session presented at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.</p> <p><b>Symposium Contribution</b> Muellbauer, J. (2007, September). Housing, credit, and consumer expenditure. In S. C. Ludvigson (Chair), <i>Housing and consumer behavior</i>. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Jackson Hole, WY.</p> <p><b>Conference Paper Abstract Retrieved Online</b> Liu, S. (2005, May). <i>Defending against business crises with the help of intelligent agent based early warning solutions</i>. Paper presented at the Seventh International Conference on Enterprise Information Systems, Miami, FL. Abstract retrieved from <a href="http://www.iceis.org/iceis2005/abstracts_2005.htm">http://www.iceis.org/iceis2005/abstracts_2005.htm</a></p> <p><b>Proceedings Published Regularly Online</b> Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaas, J. H., &amp; Lent, R. (2008). The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i>, 105, 12593–12598. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0805417105">http://dx.doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0805417105</a></p> <p><b>Proceedings Published in Book Form</b> Katz, I., Gabayan, K., &amp; Aghajan, H. (2007). A multi-touch surface using multiple cameras. In J. Blanc-Talon, W. Philips, D. Popescu, &amp; P. Scheunders (Eds.), <i>Lecture Notes in Computer Science: Vol. 4678. Advanced Concepts for Intelligent Vision Systems</i> (pp. 97–108). Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-74607-2_9">http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-74607-2_9</a></p> <p><b>Presentation in Turkish</b> Karadağ, E. (2009, September). <i>Türkiye'de eğitim bilimleri alanında yapılmış doktora tezlerinin tematik ve metodolojik açıdan incelemesi; Bir durum çalışması</i> [A thematic and methodological reviewing on doctoral thesis which made at the area of education sciences in Turkey: A case study]. Paper presented at the VIII. Ulusal Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Kongresi, Marmara University, Atatürk Faculty of Education, İstanbul, Turkey.</p>